## JUSTICE OF THE PEACE COURT

The Justice of the Peace Court is the court with which most individuals have contact. The Court's judicial power is to determine the rights and interests of all the people and, by application of law, to protect those rights and interests. The following overview of responsibilities was compiled from the <u>Texas Justice Court Deskbook</u>, which is approved by the State Commission on Judicial Conduct.

### JUDICIAL RESPONSIBILITIES

Holding Court: Presides over Bench Trials and Jury Trials, renders and enters Judgments

Collection of Money: Collects, records and distributes money to government entities

Civil Actions: Renders Judgments and enforces Judgments with judicial remedies

Small Claims Actions: Renders Judgments on suits for recovery of money only

Seizure Hearings (property): To determine ownership and disposition of stolen property

Seizure Hearings (animals): To determine disposition of cruelly treated animals

#### MAGISTRATE RESPONSIBILITIES

Issue Arrest Warrants: Based upon Probable Cause Affidavit approved by District Attorney's Office

Issue Search/Arrest Warrants: Determines if request meets elements of offense claimed

Magistrates Warning: Informs the accused of his legal rights upon arrest

Setting Amount of Bail: Determines and sets amount of bail at the time of arrest

Appointing Counsel: Insures representation for indigent defendants

Examining Trials: Determines if sufficient evidence exists to present case to Grand Jury for indictment

Emergency Detention: Apprehension and commitment of mentally ill and chemically dependent persons

Juveniles: Informs juveniles of rights upon arrest and holds Detention Hearings. Holds Truancy Hearings.

#### **GENERAL MATTERS**

Records: Responsible for the control, management and retention of documents

Ex Officio Notary Public: Takes acknowledgments, administers oaths, takes depositions, certify copies

Inquests: To determine cause of death

Office of Local Registrur: Records births and deaths that occur in said precinct

Administrative Hearing: Makes determination in suspension of driving privileges

Contempt Powers: Ensures court business is dispatched with dignity and decorum and enforces jurisdiction and

orders of the court

Jurisdiction: Original jurisdiction in criminal matters of misdemeanor cases punishable by fine only (Texas

Constitution, art. 4.11 c.c.p.)

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